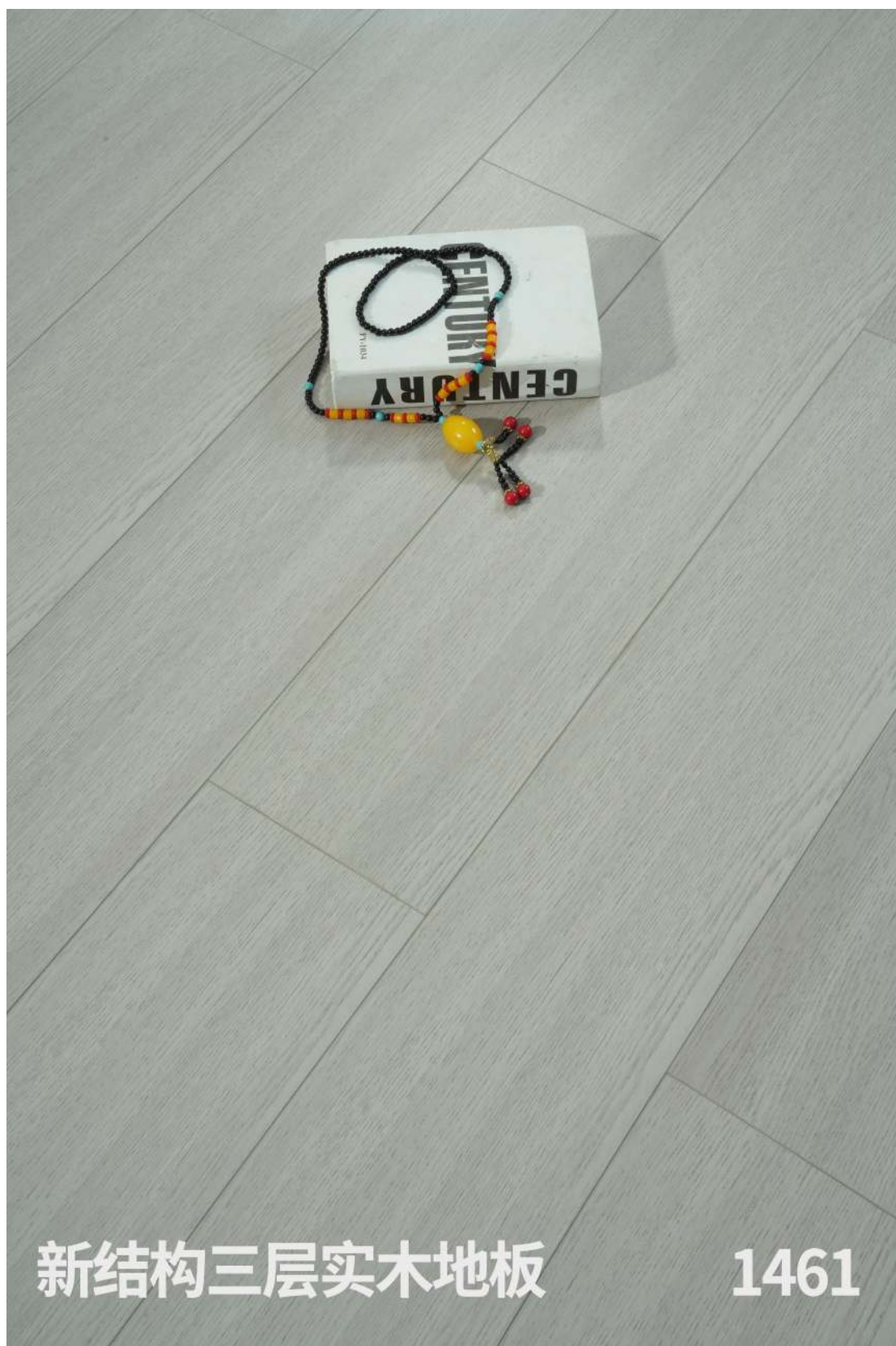
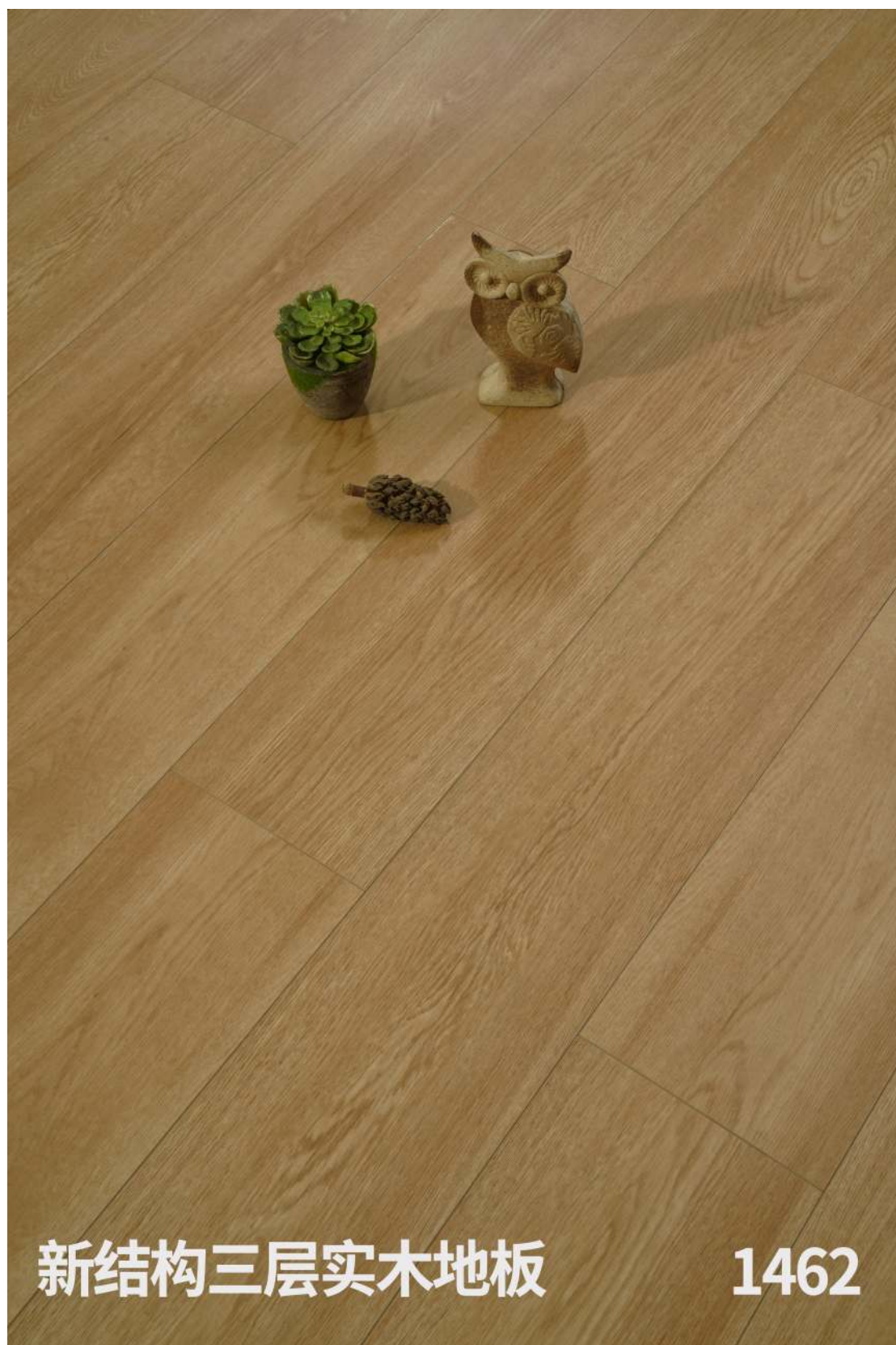




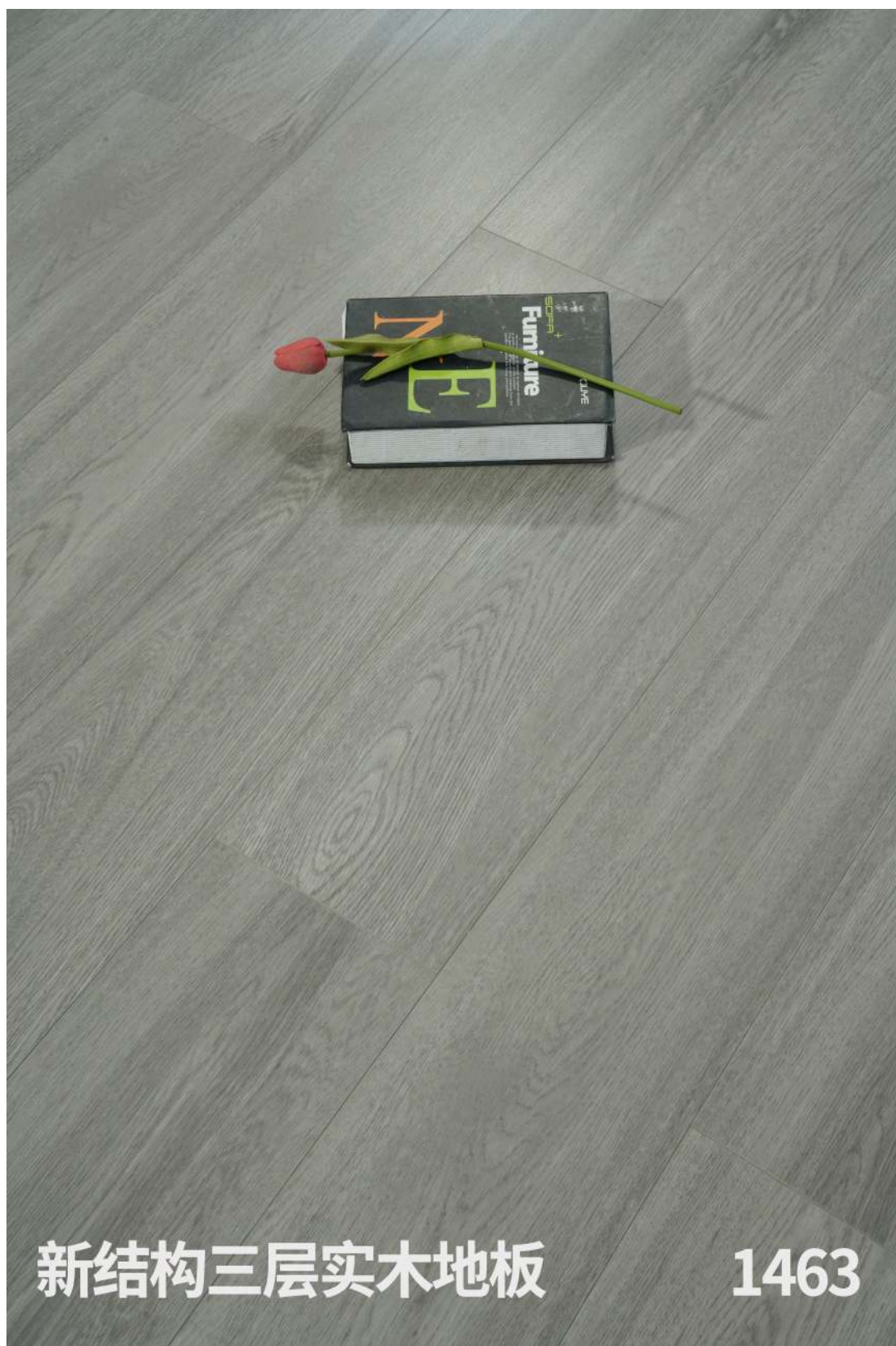
新结构三层实木地板

1461



新结构三层实木地板

1462



新结构三层实木地板

1463



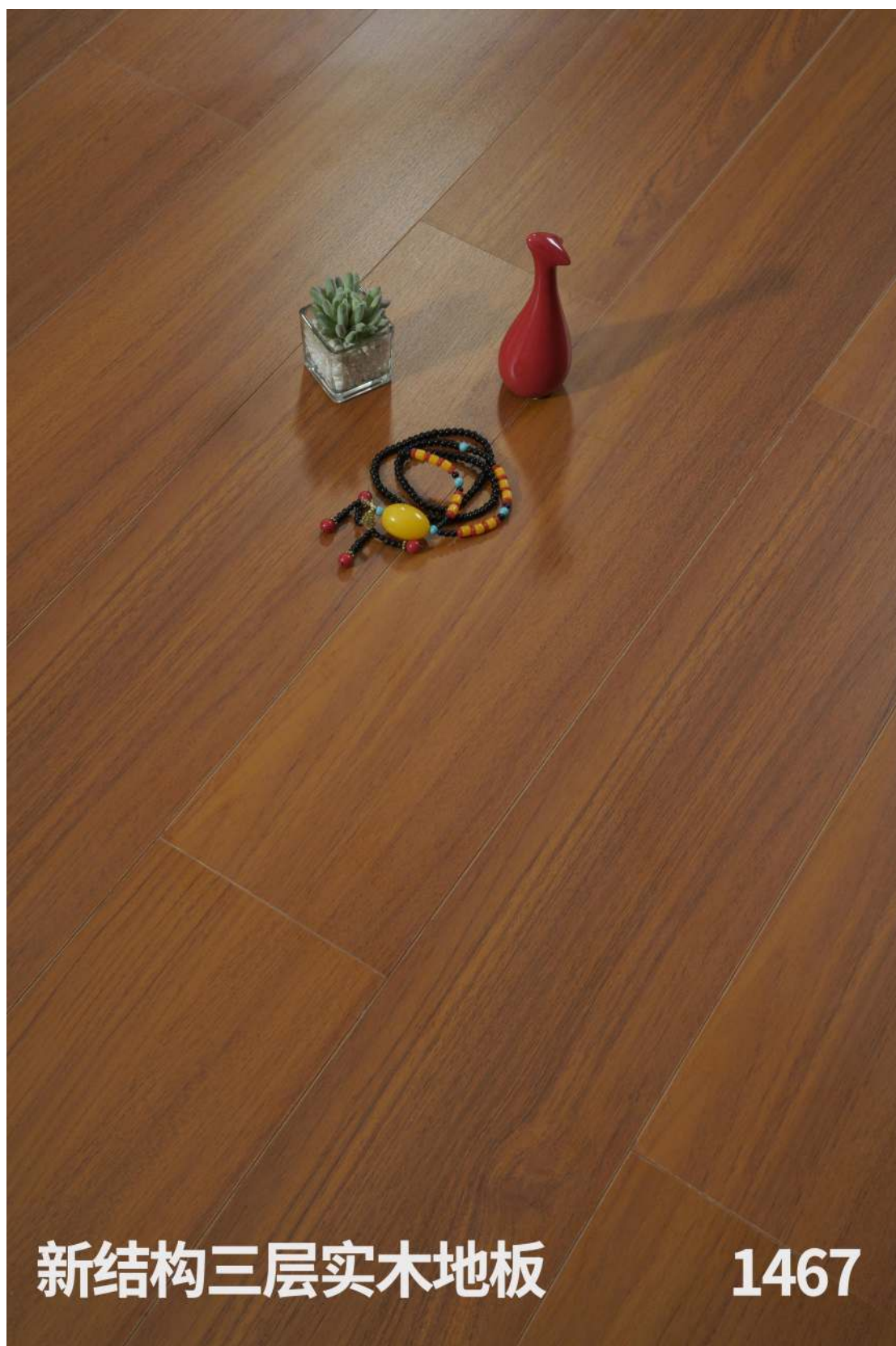
新结构三层实木地板

1465



新结构三层实木地板

1466



新结构三层实木地板

1467



1468



1469



1470



GISONSK
LOVE TO BE HOME

吉象世佳地板

9831



GISONSK
LOVE TO BE HOME

吉象世佳地板

9833